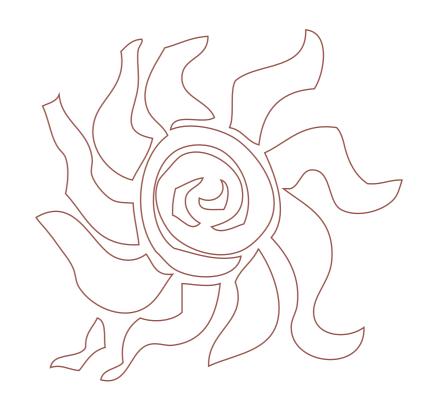
# GREER, ARIZONA



THE TEJIDO GROUP
THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA
COLLEGE OF ARCHITECTURE AND LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE





#### Welcome

- Please ensure you have a comment sheet
  - We want your ideas and feedback!
- A question and comment session will follow

Please hold questions until the end of the presentation

#### Who Are We?

- University of Arizona

School of Architecture and Landscape Architecture

- Tejido Group



# Previous Tejido Projects

- Springerville



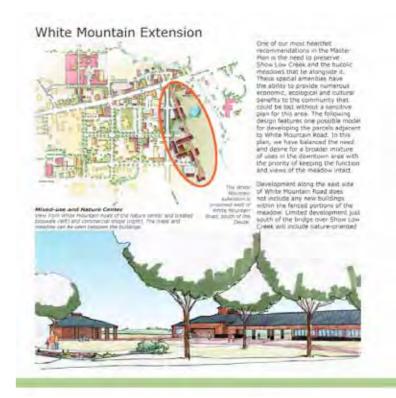




### Previous Tejido Projects

- Show Low







## Previous Tejido Projects

- Pinetop/Lakeside







## Why are we here?

- Hired by Apache County
- If Greer must grow, how can it do so in a smart way?
- Preserve what makes Greer great
- Aid in fixing Greer's deficiencies

INTRODUCTION

OUR OBSERVATIONS

#### EARLY IDEAS

#### What are our Goals?

Ordering systems for design

- Economic
- Socio-cultural
- Environmental
- Functional
- Aesthetic

### Modules of design

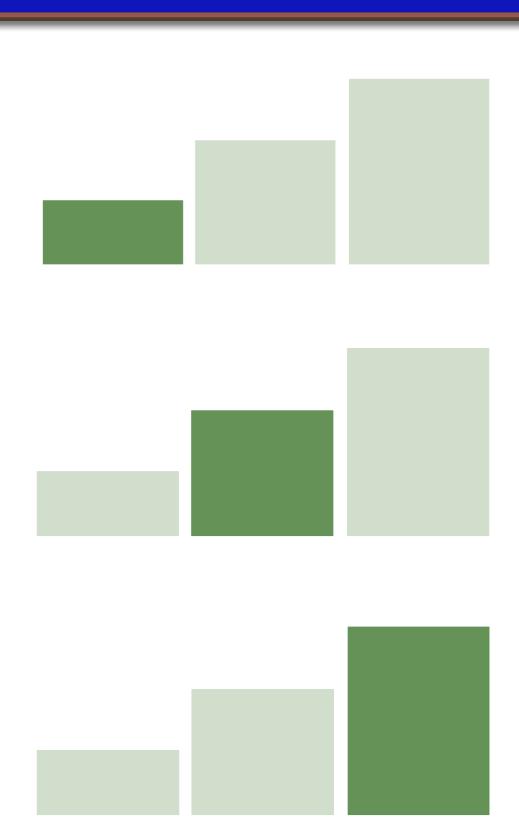
- Ideas that work well together, but are not necessarily dependent upon each other
- Not linear they do not need to be built in any order
- Pick and choose
- Mix and match
- Not necessarily tied to geography
  - could apply ideas elsewhere

## Modules of design

- Some modules could be appropriate now or in the near future

- Some could be years from now, only with growth

- Other modules are designed to ensure order if Greer grows substantially



### Our Initial Observations

#### But first...

- Many of the diagrams we'll show are of specific places
  - These are just suggestions
- We have stayed fairly loose regarding property boundaries
  - We haven't really looked at who owns what
- If we've drawn on your land, it only means we are simply making suggestions for what you could do with it

### Design should come first!

### Land Partnership Strategies:

- Conservation Easements
- Land Trusts
- TRDs
- Fee Ownership / Fee Simple
- Subdivision Set-Asides / Conservation Subdivisions
- Forest Service Cooperation

#### **Economic Observations**

1) Dependant upon tourism



2) Reduced tourism in winter



3) Many residents have their economic ties elsewhere

#### Socio-cultural Observations

1) Everyone loves Greer



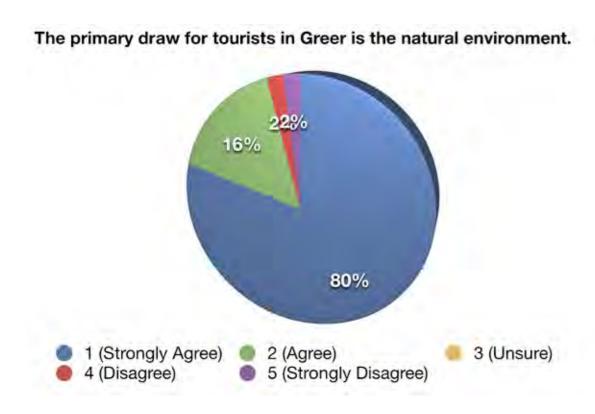
- 2) Yet, community is fractured in its vision
  - Full-time residents
  - Summer residents
  - Greer Coalition
  - Local business owners
  - Large land owners
  - Tourists



#### Environmental Observations

#### 1) Greer depends on the natural environment

- If unable to support plants and animals, Greer loses its charm and primary draw







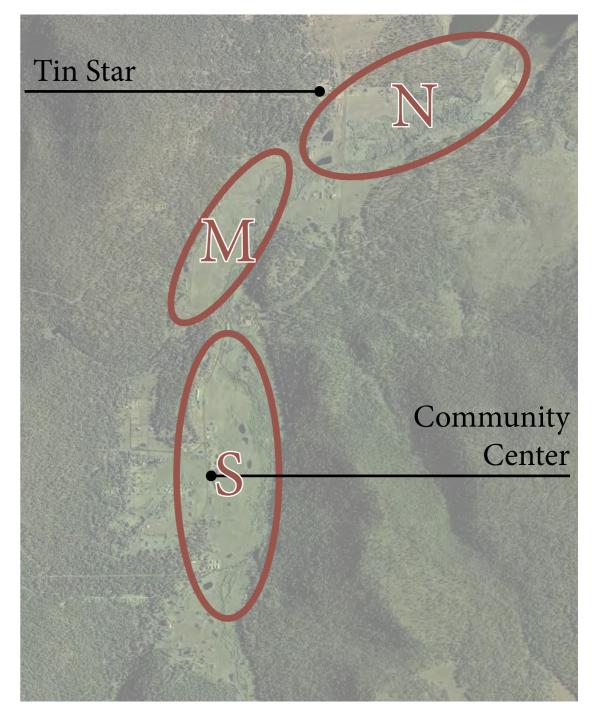
#### Environmental Observations

2) The watershed is a very Important natural system

- 3 Meadows caught our interest



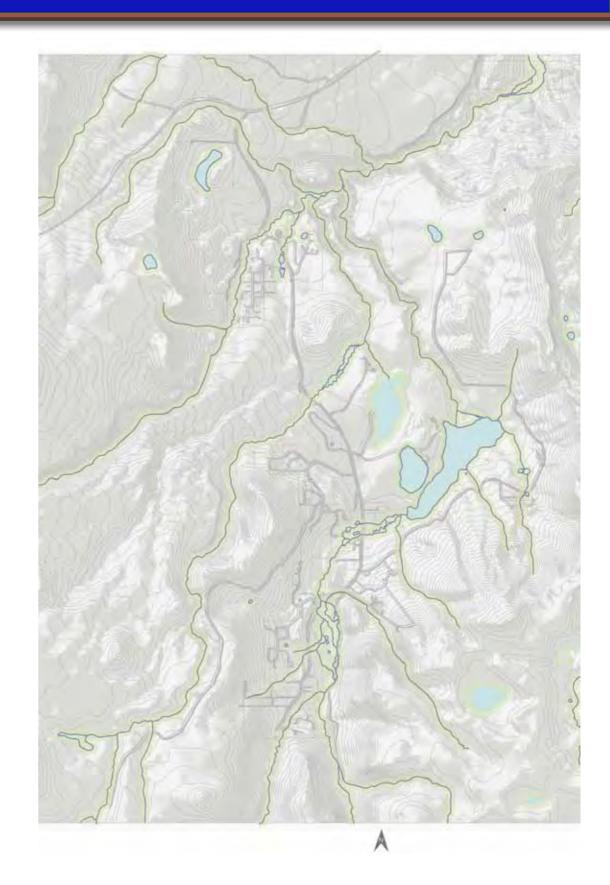




# Environmental Observations

- 2) The watershed is a very Important natural system
  - Protection of the floodplain is important







#### Environmental Observations

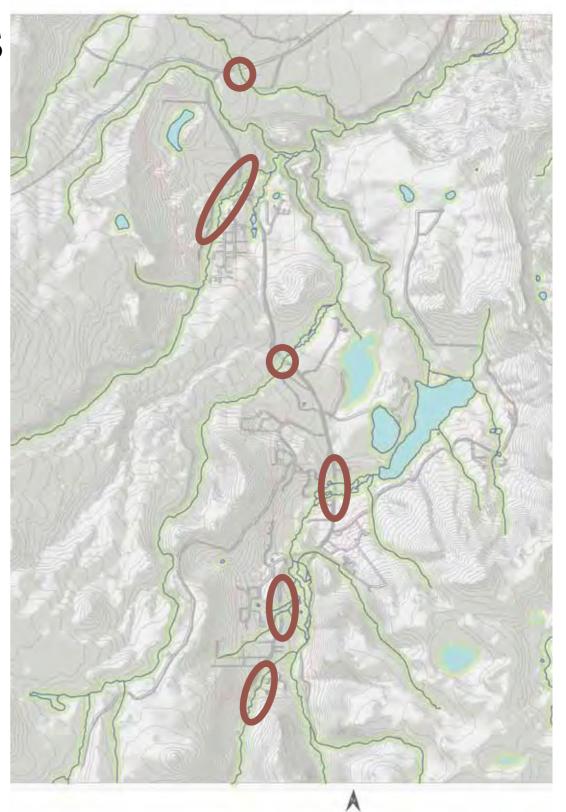
- 2) The watershed is a very Important natural system
  - Yet, encroachment is happening

Roads

Homes

Buildings

Human encroachment



#### Environmental Observations

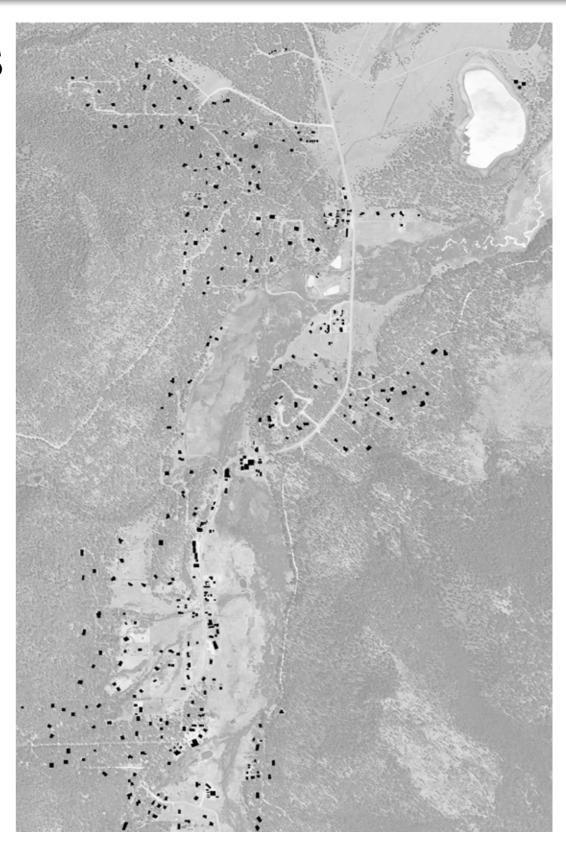
- 2) Forest
- High fire hazard is acknowledged
  - Fire dependent ecosystem, yet fire is not practical
    - People generally think Forest Service is doing a good job with thinning
    - Brush piles
    - Fear of entrapment
      - One road town



# Environmental Observations 2) Forest

- Residents generally enjoy living within the forest
- Residents generally do not want the surrounding forests overrun with development

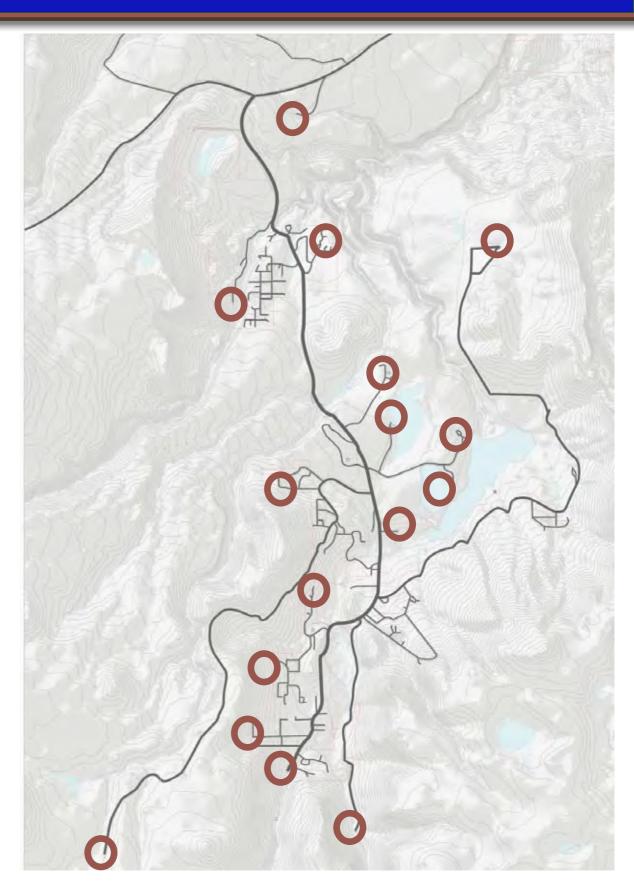




### Functional Observations

- 1) Circulation
  - a) One Road
    - Safety Concern
    - Keeps traffic and population down
  - b) Many dead ends

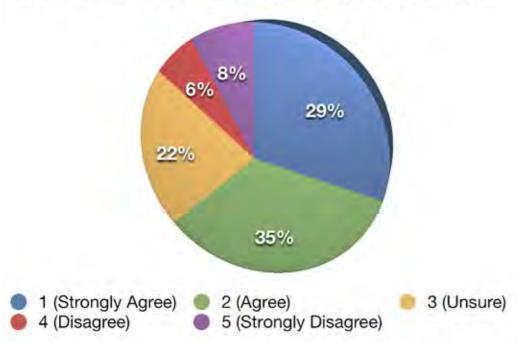


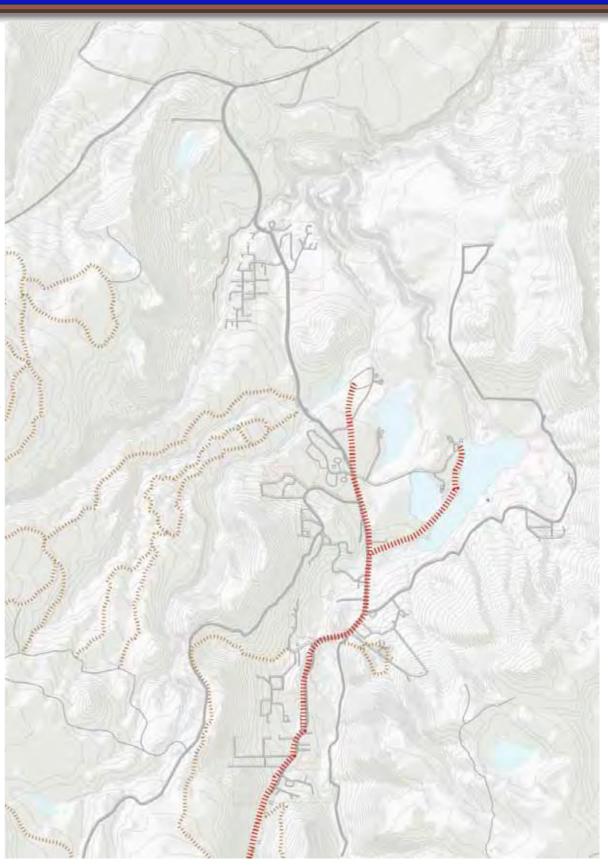


# Functional Observations 1) Circulation b) Walking

- Mainly along roadway
- Difficult with stroller
- Pedestrians end up in roadway



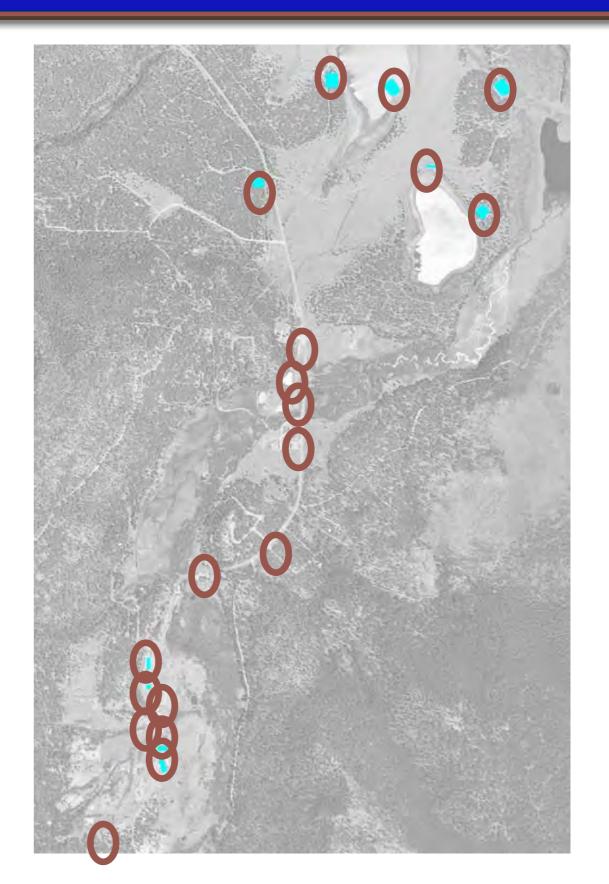




# Functional Observations 2) Parking

- No cooperation in parking
- Each business is fronted by parking
- Often not landscaped

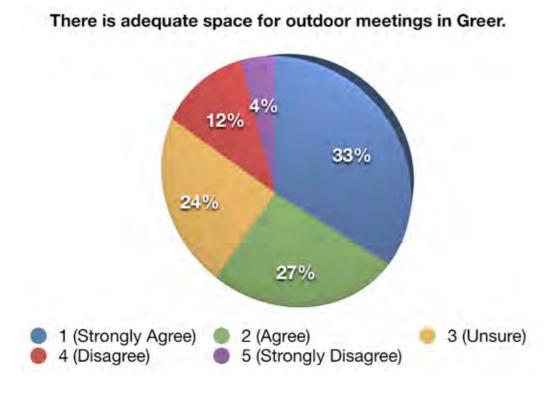


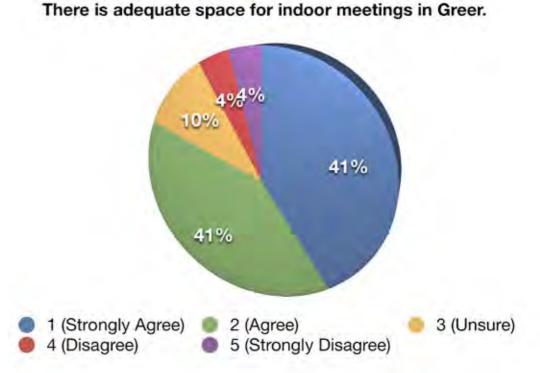


#### Functional Observations

#### 3) Community Space

- Most feel that there is adequate meeting space
- Yet no consensus and more will be needed if Greer experience growth pressure
- Quality of outdoor meeting space could be improved no "heart of town"





- 1) Greer has a rustic feel
  - Residents generally do not want this to change
  - A little bit western, a little bit alpine cabin
- 2) "Sleepy Village" is term often used to describe Greer



Western



Alpine

- 3) But, there is a bit of an eclectic style
  - Does Greer want to continue this eclectic style?





- 4) The Tri-Meadows define Greer
  - The meadows are what distinguish Greer from other towns
  - Greer's meadows are still fairly well preserved Don't do what Pinetop did



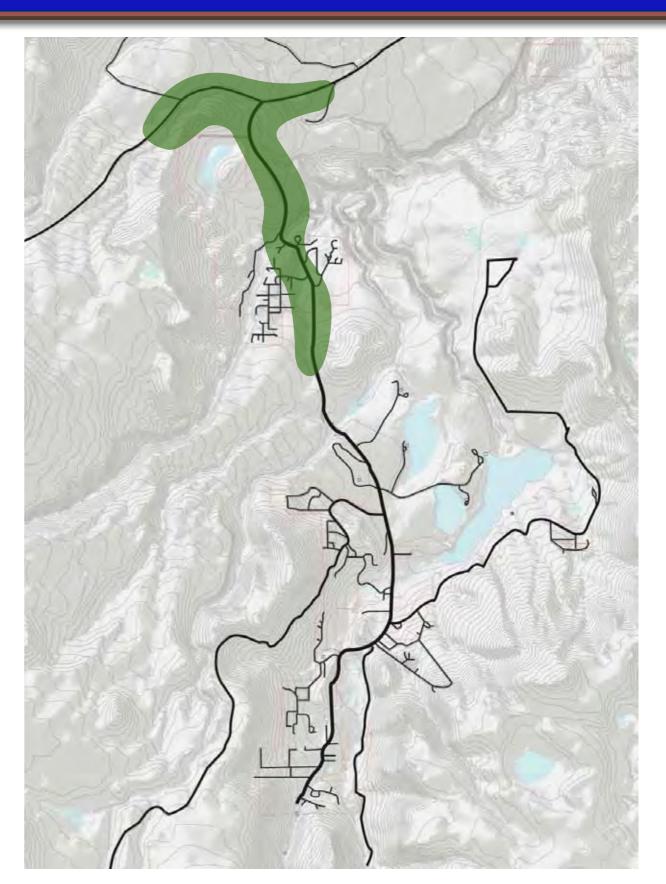




Pinetop

- 5) The wooded approach to Greer is a defining Characteristic
- Development north of town, which is visible from the road could damage aesthetic

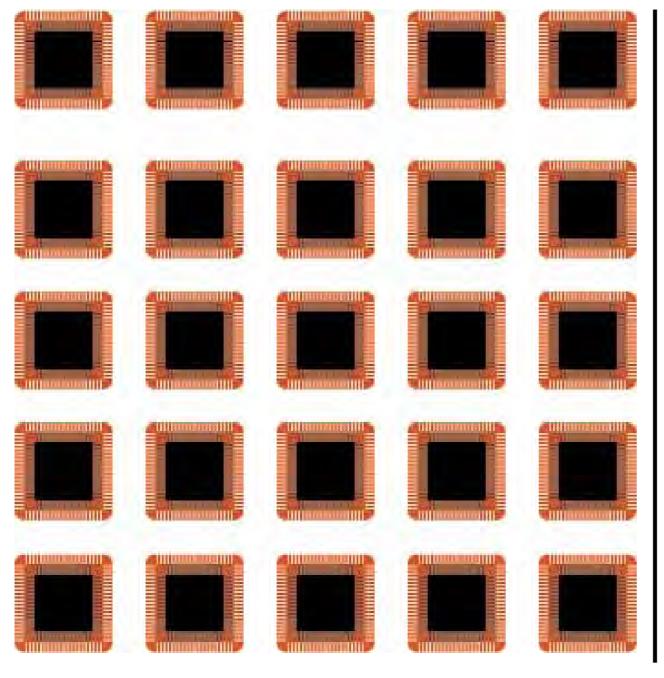


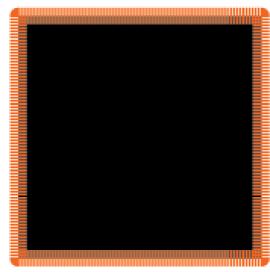


## Our Early Ideas

Not set in stone!!!!

# I - Consider Nodal Development in exchange for preserving large swaths of land





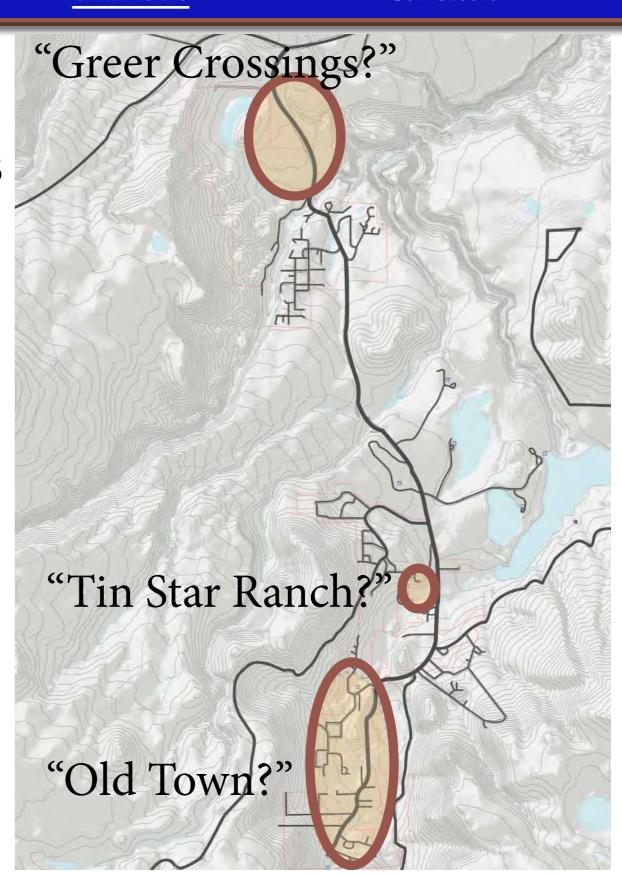
Concentrating growth allows for large areas of open space

It is also less expensive to build: Fewer roads, fewer utilities, etc

Consider limiting growth to a few concentrated areas in exchange for large protected areas

-We have identified three potential development nodes

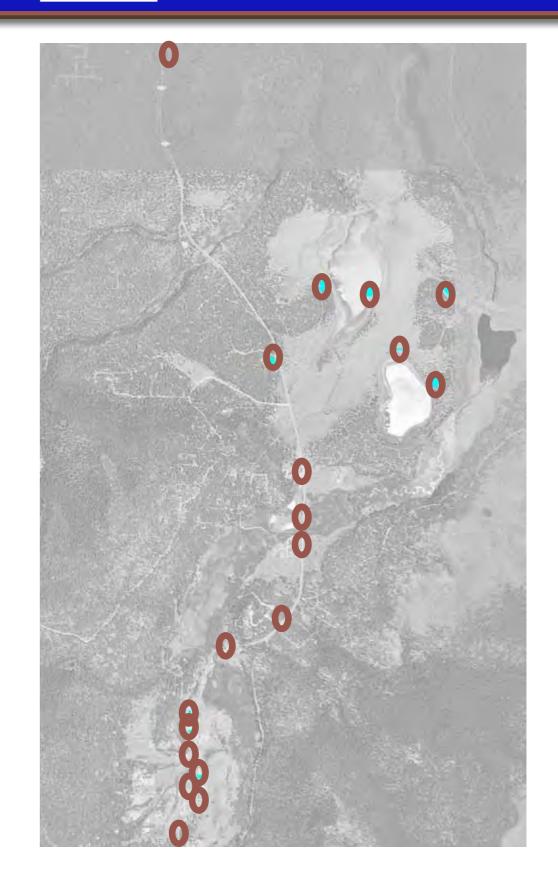
-We'll speak to this in detail later in the presentation



# Consider limiting parking to concentrated areas

#### Current Parking -

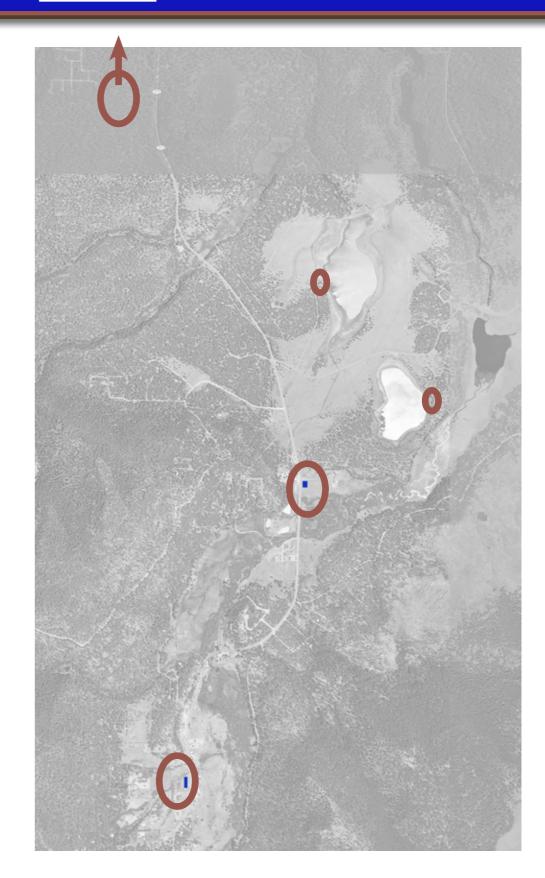
- Forces people to park along the roadway, or in front of business
- Separates people from each other
- Isolates businesses and prevents a cohesive community
- Is insufficient during peak visitation
  - Summer
  - Special events



# Consider limiting parking to a few concentrated areas

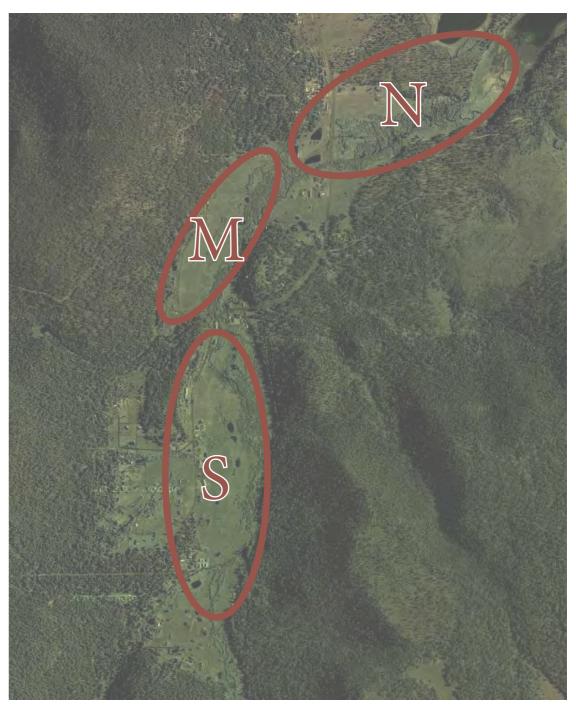
#### Proposed Parking -

- Ensure more natural open area
- Focuses growth
- Concentrates activity
- Makes businesses more attractive
- Makes Main St. safer



# Consider bringing attention to Greer's Tri-Meadows

- Give each meadow its own character
  - North = Recreation nearby
  - Middle = Quiet
  - South = Town focus & greatest amenity
- Greer's largest amenity
  - Do not forget that it is one system though



# Consider Streetscape beautification & responsible engineering

- 1) Vegetation enhancement
  - People visit Greer for its natural beauty, yet Main St. is fairly devoid of trees
  - Highlight native vegetation
  - Consider median plantings (islands) to indicate areas of interest or stopping points





# Consider Streetscape beautification & Responsible Engineering

- 2) Highlight areas where the roadway crosses water features
  - Why culverts, not bridges?



## Daylighting water features



# Consider streetscape beautification & responsible engineering

- 3) Responsible engineering
  - Slope roadways to bio-swales
  - Don't drain directly into the Little Colorado



**OUR OBSERVATIONS** 

EARLY IDEAS

CONCLUSION

# Consider streetscape beautification & responsible engineering

- Increases land values
- Costs very little
- Is a good place to start
- Encourages wise investment
- Makes an area more pleasant

**INTRODUCTION OUR OBSERVATIONS** EARLY IDEAS CONCLUSION

### Consider Developing a Tourism Strategy

#### 1) Increase tourism season

- Skating rink
  - Winter draw
  - Creates central meeting point
  - Encourages businesses to cluster
- 260 Crossing Enhancement
  - Draws visitors into greer
  - Could allow tourists to use Greer as a home base
- Trail Network Cross-country
  - Brings another winter activity to area



www.outdooriceskating.org/wp-content/uploads/2008/11/gb.jpg



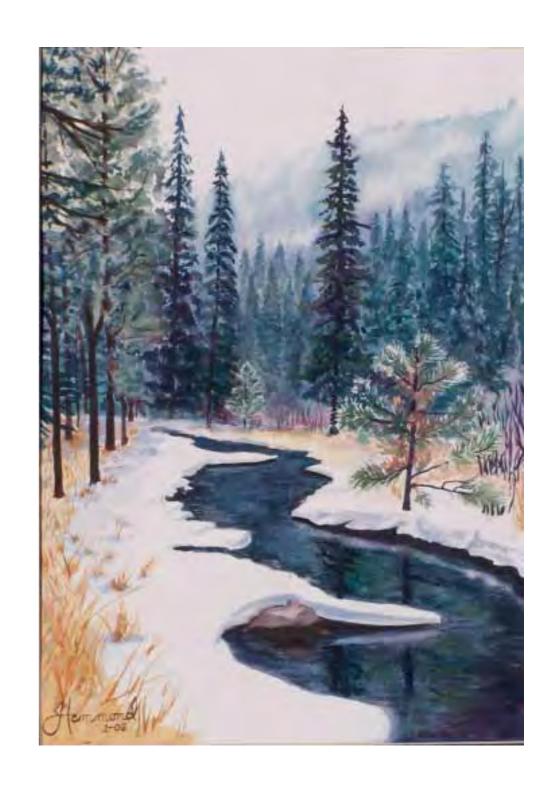
www.donerickson.com

### 2) Expand Tourism Demographic

Ways to attract ideal tourists:

-Not all tourism is the same

What type of tourism does Greer want to attract?



### Consider Developing a Tourism Strategy

### 2) Expand Tourism Demographic

Tourism has the ability to create sustainable communities

The Benefits of Sustainable Tourism in Greer

- -Economic- Create Jobs, keep money local
- -Environmental- conservation of natural resources
- -Social/Cultural- targeting selective user groups
- -Functional- amenities for residential and tourist use
- -Aesthetic- enhance the unique identity Greer



### Consider Developing a Tourism Strategy

### 2) Expand Tourism Demographic

Sustainable Tourism Lodges

Casual

Dedicated

Educational

Agricultures

**Ecolodges** 



Casual



Dedicated



Educational



Agriculture

### Consider Developing a Tourism Strategy

### 2) Expand Tourism Demographic

#### **Tourist Selection-**

By creating specific attractions, the residents of Greer can attract good stewards

#### Casual:

Well-serviced, accessible areas, with a majority of tourists engaged in nature observation and relaxation



#### **Dedicated:**

Engaged in specialized activities such bird watching, outdoor excursions and volunteerism



### Consider Developing a Tourism Strategy

### 2) Expand Tourism Demographic

Case Study

Napika Eco Lodge in Invermere, BC, Canada

"The primary goal at Napika Mountain Resort is to offer comfortable accommodations and exciting and interesting activities in a sustainable, non-consumptive manner."



### Consider Developing a Tourism Strategy

### 2) Expand Tourism Demographic

What is an Eco Lodge?

- Environmental
  - Renewable energy
- Socio-cultural
  - Interaction with local community
- Economic
  - Keeps money in local hands
- Functional
  - Constructed following natural form



- Keeping the unique identity of an area



### Consider Developing a Tourism Strategy

### 2) Expand Tourism Demographic

Case Study

#### Canyon Ranch - Tucson, AZ

"Discover the spa resort vacation that can transform your life. At Canyon Ranch in Tucson, revitalize your spirit, expand your boundaries and explore new ways to lead a healthier, more fulfilled life."



### Consider Developing a Tourism Strategy

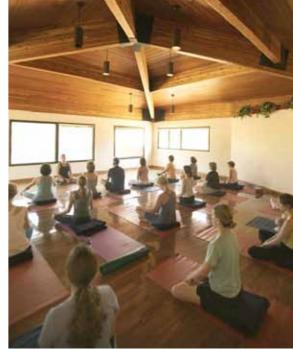
### 2) Expand Tourism Demographic

#### Health Resorts

- Health and wellness (Approach to medicine)
- Spas (classic relaxation)
- Nutrition (healthy eating)
- Fitness (lots of activities)





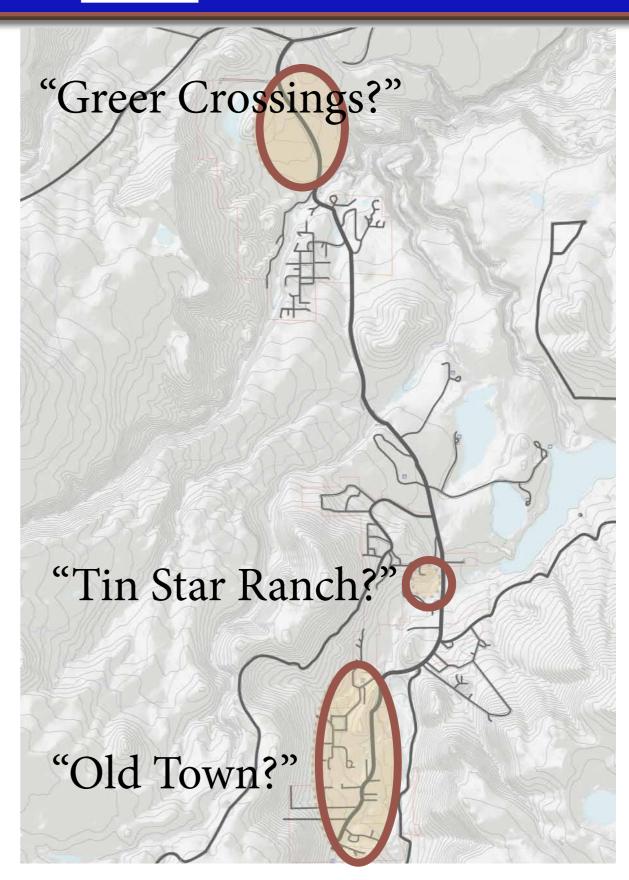






# A detailed look at the development nodes we have identified

- Each area uses module of design
- Each area has its own personality
- Each has come of with designs for immediate use and to use if Greer grows



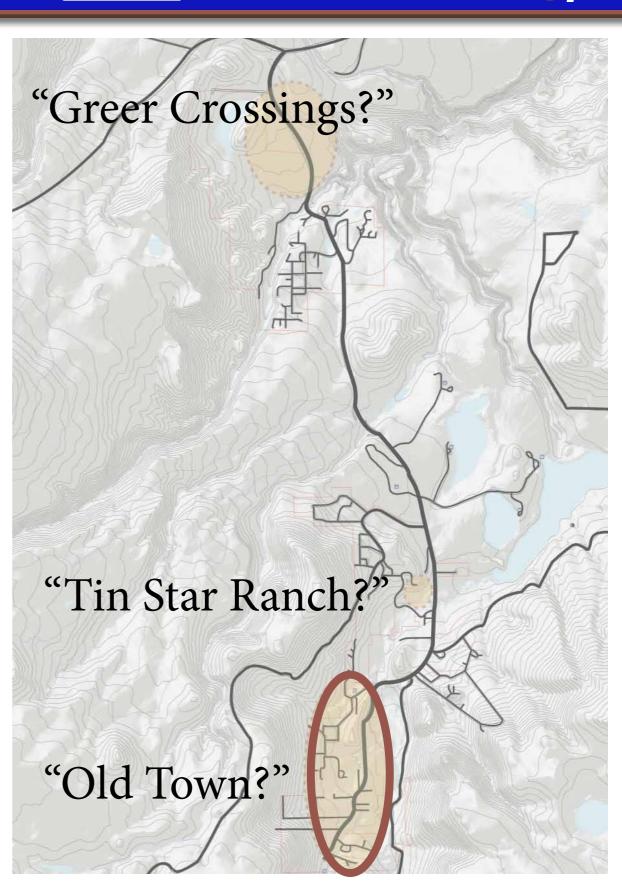
Introduction Our Observations

EARLY IDEAS

Conclusion

### "Old Town"

The heart of the town



### GREER, ARIZONA

Introduction

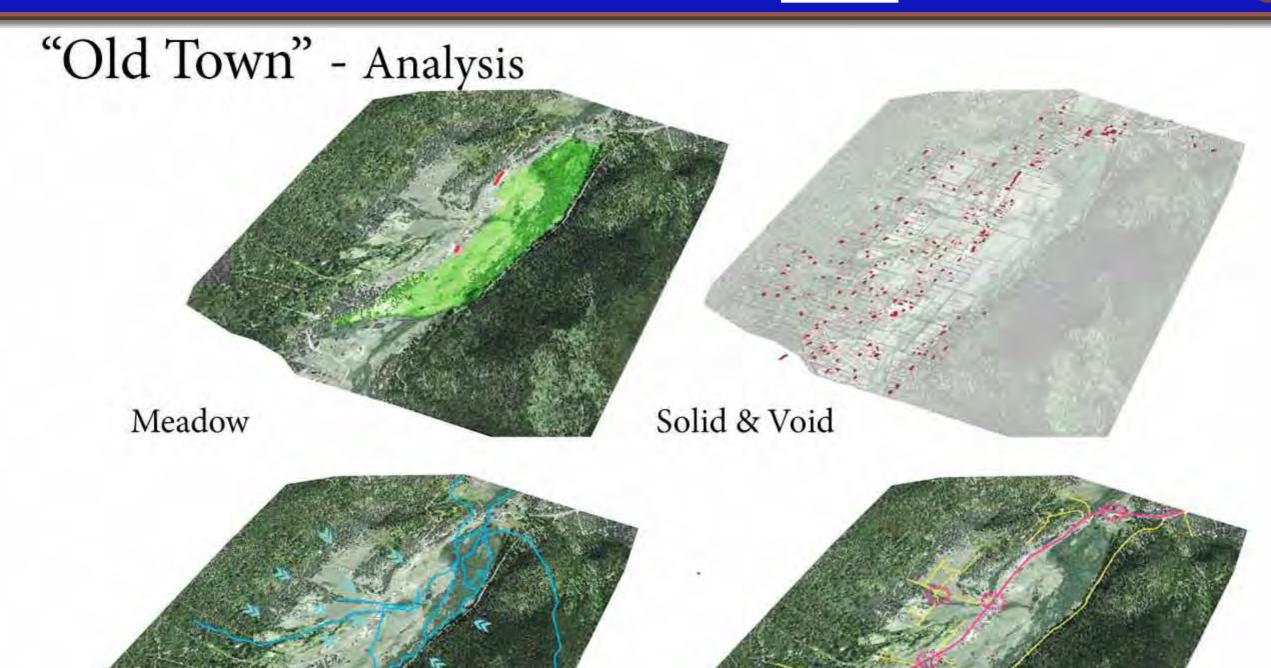
Streams & Water flow

OUR OBSERVATIONS

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Vehicular Circulation

CONCLUSION

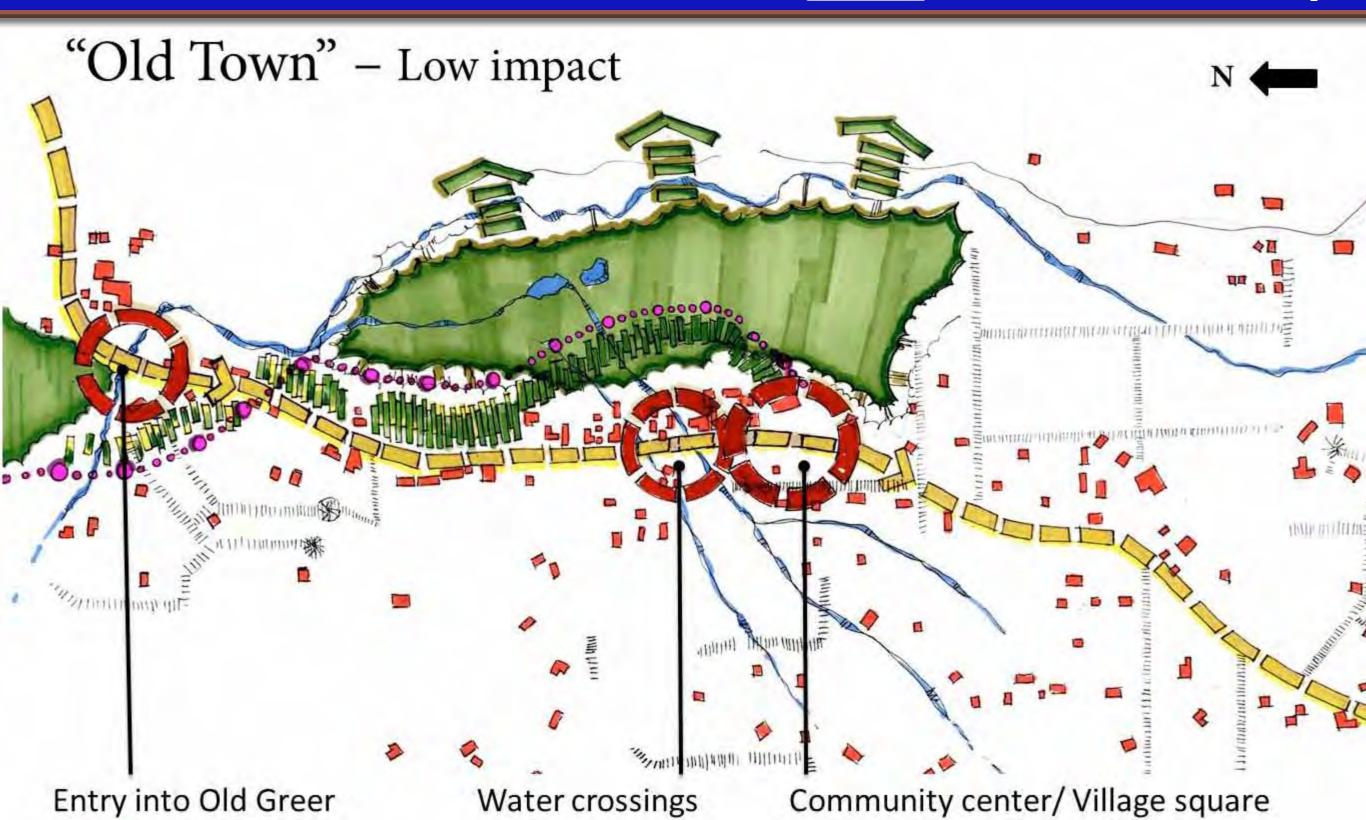


### GREER, ARIZONA

Introduction Our Observations

EARLY IDEAS





OUR OBSERVATIONS

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"Old Town" - Bridge overlook

#### Before:

- poor pedestrian path
- unprotected stream bank
- lacking character



#### After:

- sidewalks added
- overlook provides room for people to stop and view meadow
- small deck at water's edge provides access and prevents erosion
- trees added to screen home and add privacy



OUR OBSERVATIONS

#### EARLY IDEAS



### "Old Town" - Safe street crossings

#### Before:

- uncontrolled parking
- unsafe for pedestrians



#### After:

- islands for safe crossing and traffic calming
- connection to boardwalk deck to view meadow
- aspen trees at crossing protect pedestrians, provide visual interest
- organized parking



OUR OBSERVATIONS

EARLY IDEAS



### "Old Town" - Community Center

#### Before:

- exposed to the roadway
- limited pedestrian access



#### After:

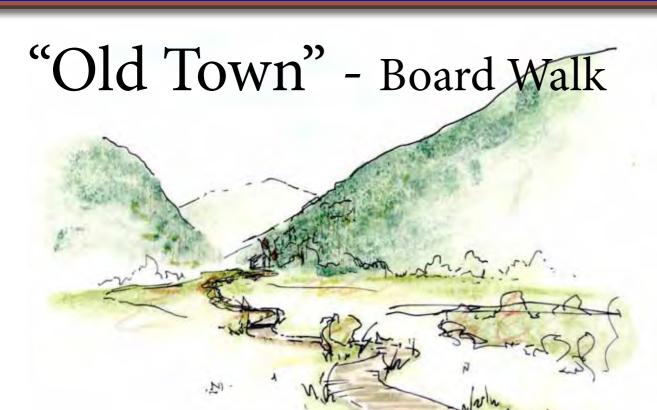
- parking moved to side of building
- pedestrian paths on both sides of road planted with aspen trees
- brings nature closer to the building



OUR OBSERVATIONS

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### Meadow boardwalk

- Protects the meadow
- Provides universal access



- Also acts as safety ledge
- Protects stream bank from erosion

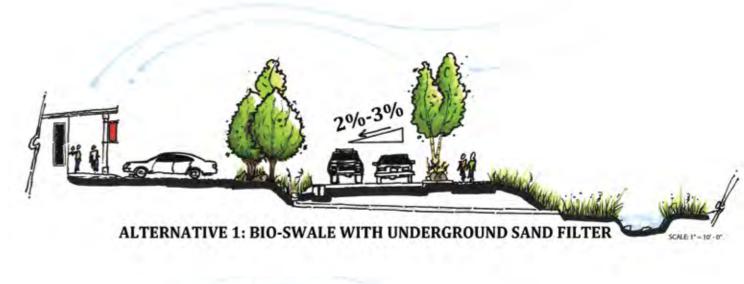
OUR OBSERVATIONS

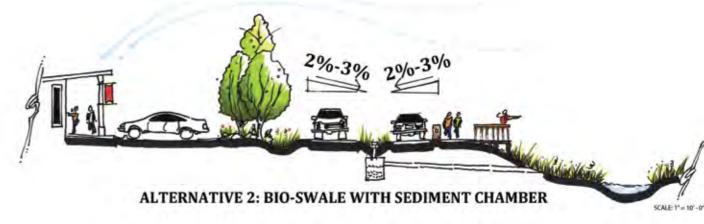
EARLY IDEAS

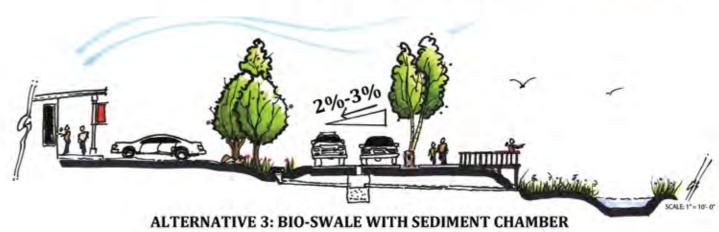
# Conclusion

### "Old Town" - Street Engineering

- SLOWS AND FILTERS STORM WATER RUNOFF
- HELPS MEDIATE EROSION
- PROVIDES NATURAL IRRIGATION TO NATIVE PLANTS
- PROVIDES BETTER PERCOLATION FOR AQUIFER RECHARGE
- HELPS TO BREAK DOWN POLLUTANTS
- BENEFITS BIODIVERSITY AND WILDLIFE
- REQUIRES MINIMAL MAINTENANCE







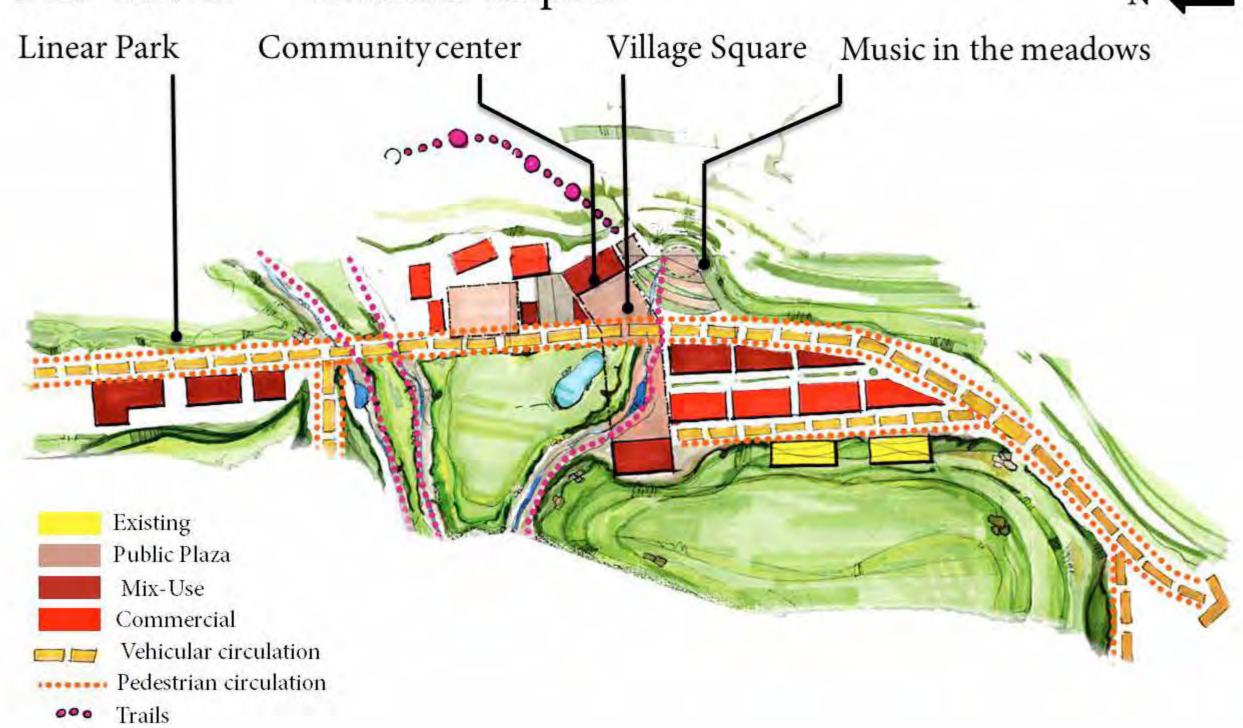
INTRODUCTION OUR OBSERVATIONS

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### "Old Town" – Medium impact

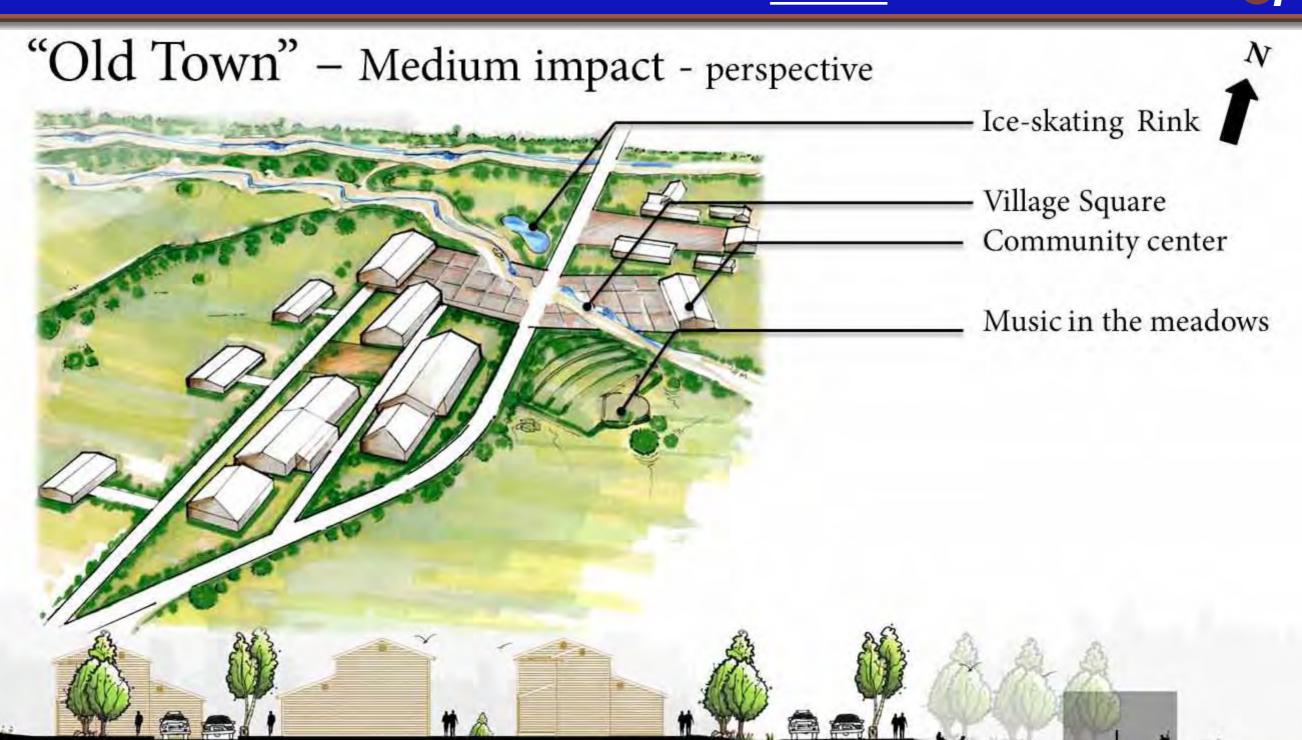
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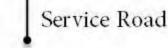


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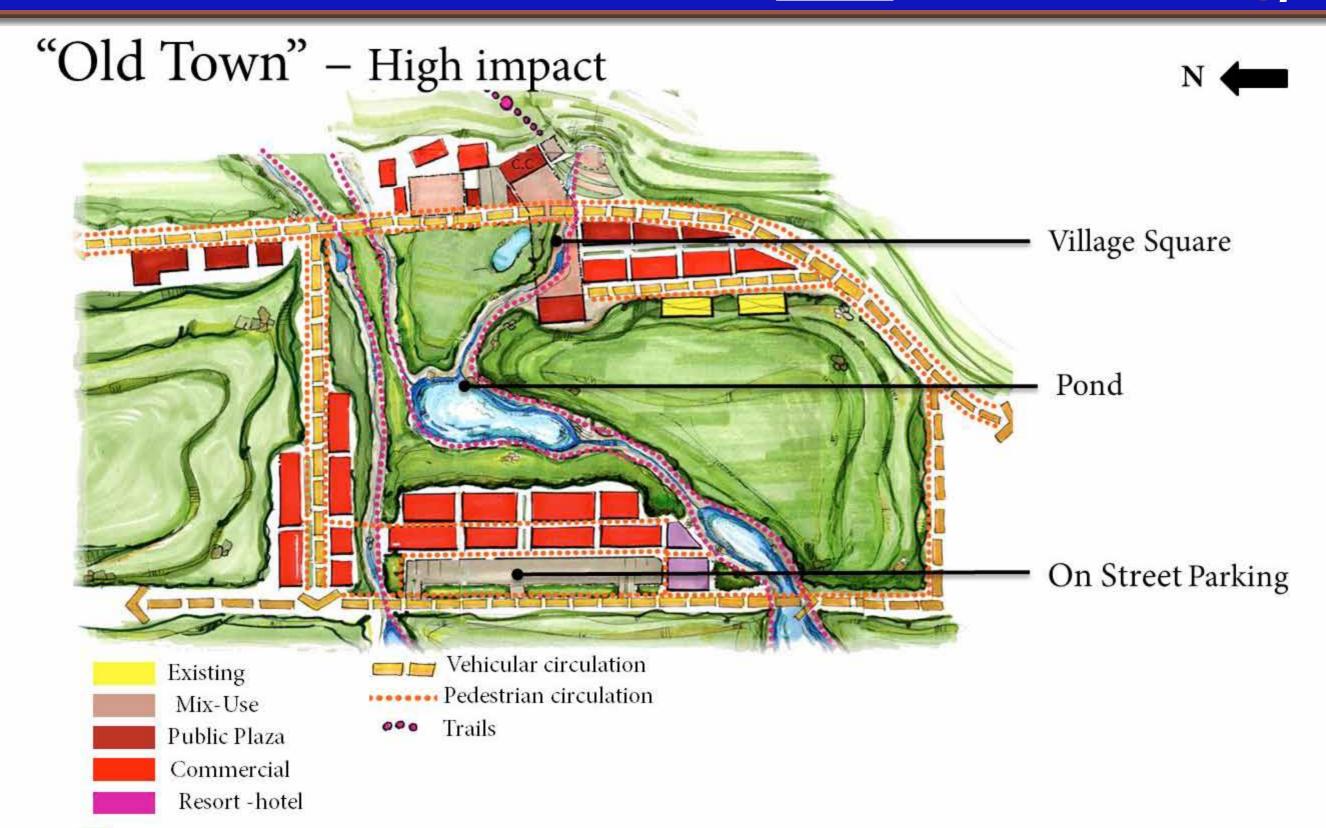




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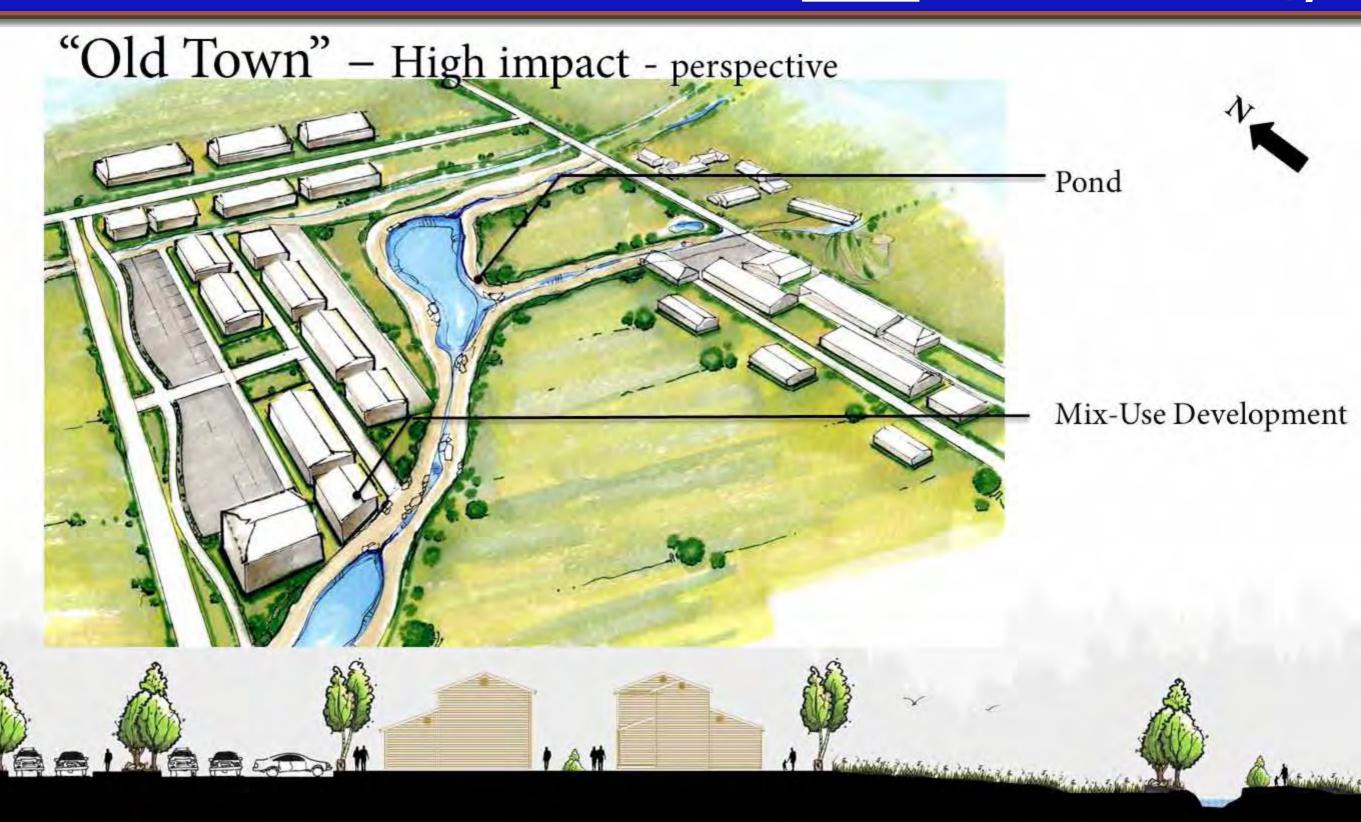
### GREER, ARIZONA

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### Conclusion:

- -Old Town Greer becomes the heart of the town
- Protect the meadow and celebrate the waterways
- Share parking
- Street side beautification and responsible engineering is a good start

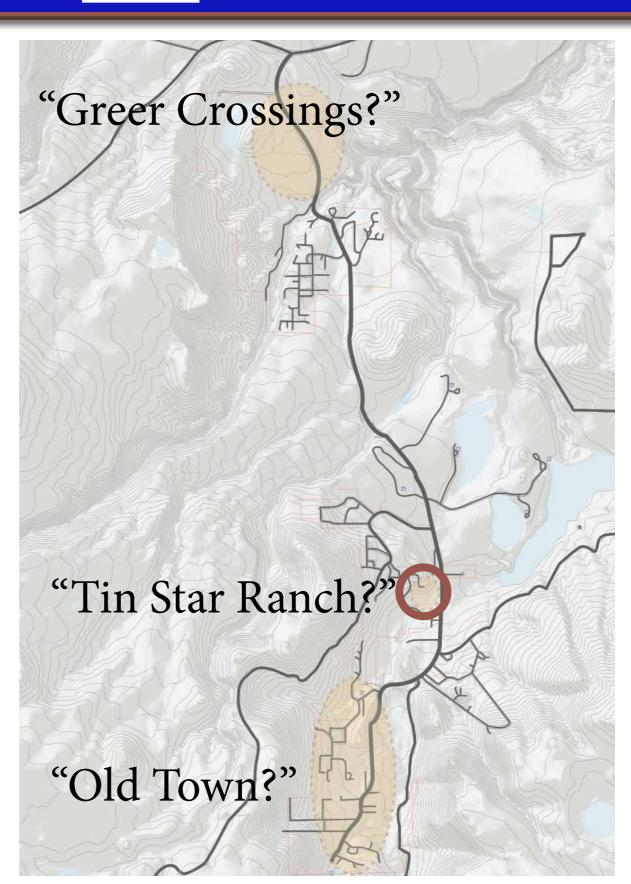




### "Tin Star Ranch"

Gateway to the outdoors





Introduction

OUR OBSERVATIONS





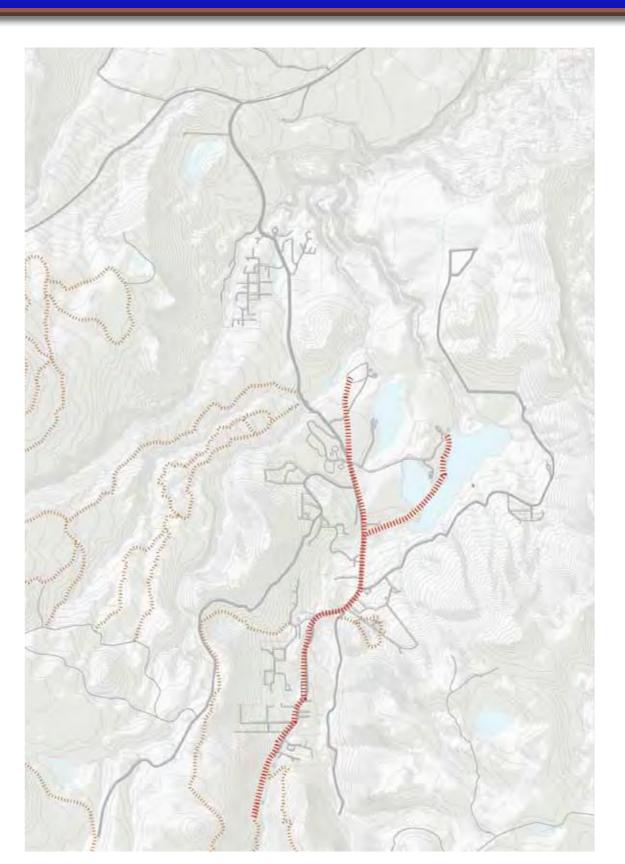
"Tin Star" - Low Impact

No Development:

Street Beautification:

Trail Development:

- Connection to lakes

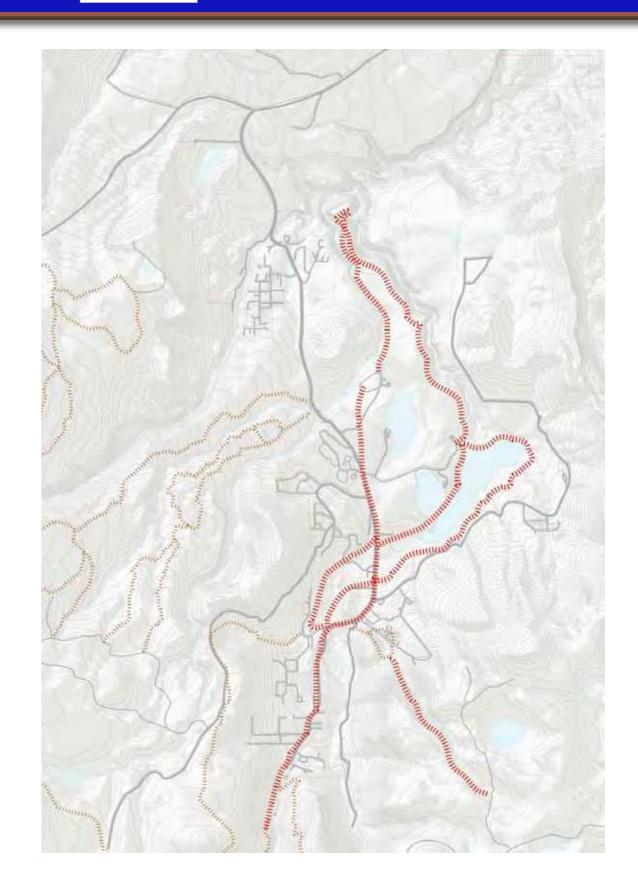


### "Tin Star" - Medium Impact

Development of Tin Star Ranch:

### Expansion of Trail System:

- Connection to northern canyons
- Connection to riparian corridors



### "Tin Star" - High Impact

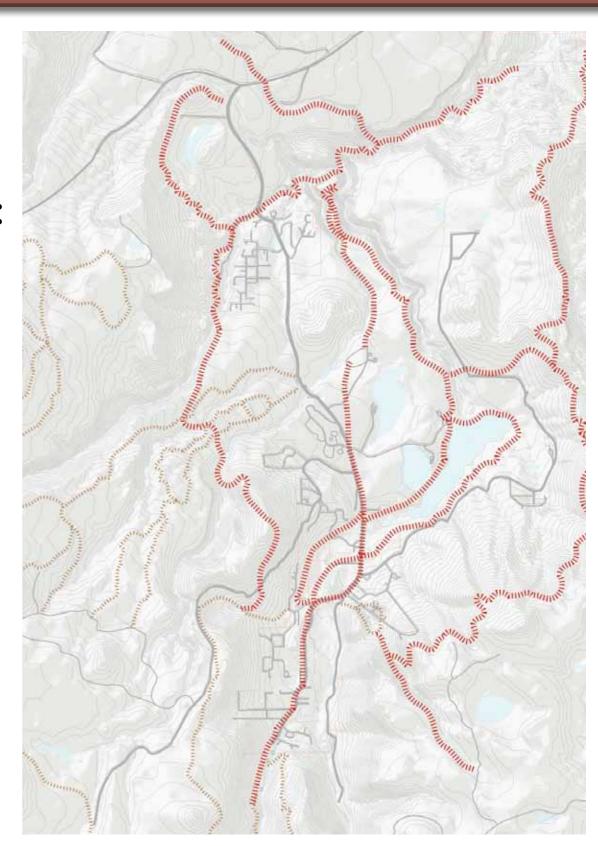
Full Development of Tin Star Ranch:

### Further Expansion of Trail System:

- Connection to Greer Crossing
- Connection to Existing Trails
  - -Loops
- Connection to Outside areas
  - ShowLow/Pinetop
  - Springerville
  - Ski area, Big Lake etc..
- Trail City USA

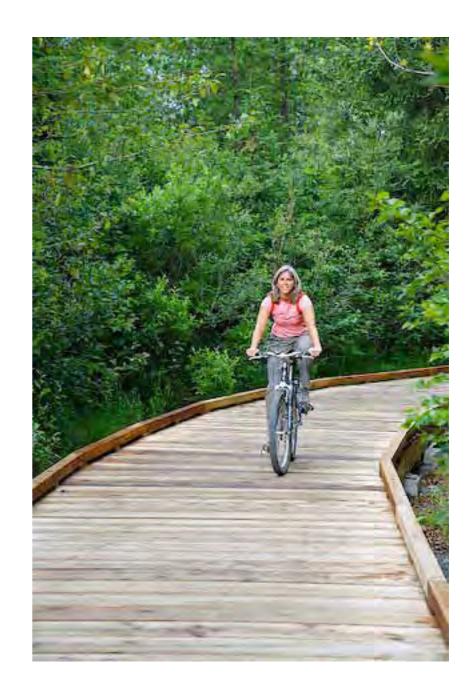
### Ecolodge Development:

- Casual users
- Dedicated users



### "Tin Star Ranch"

- Recreation hub
- Maybe rent bikes here and ride into Old Town?
- Park and go on a hike
- Get your fishing gear here



Introduction Our Observations <u>Early Ideas</u>

Conclusion

### "Tin Star Ranch"

- Eco lodge

- Low impact

- Minimizes constructed Area

- Can be "off the grid"



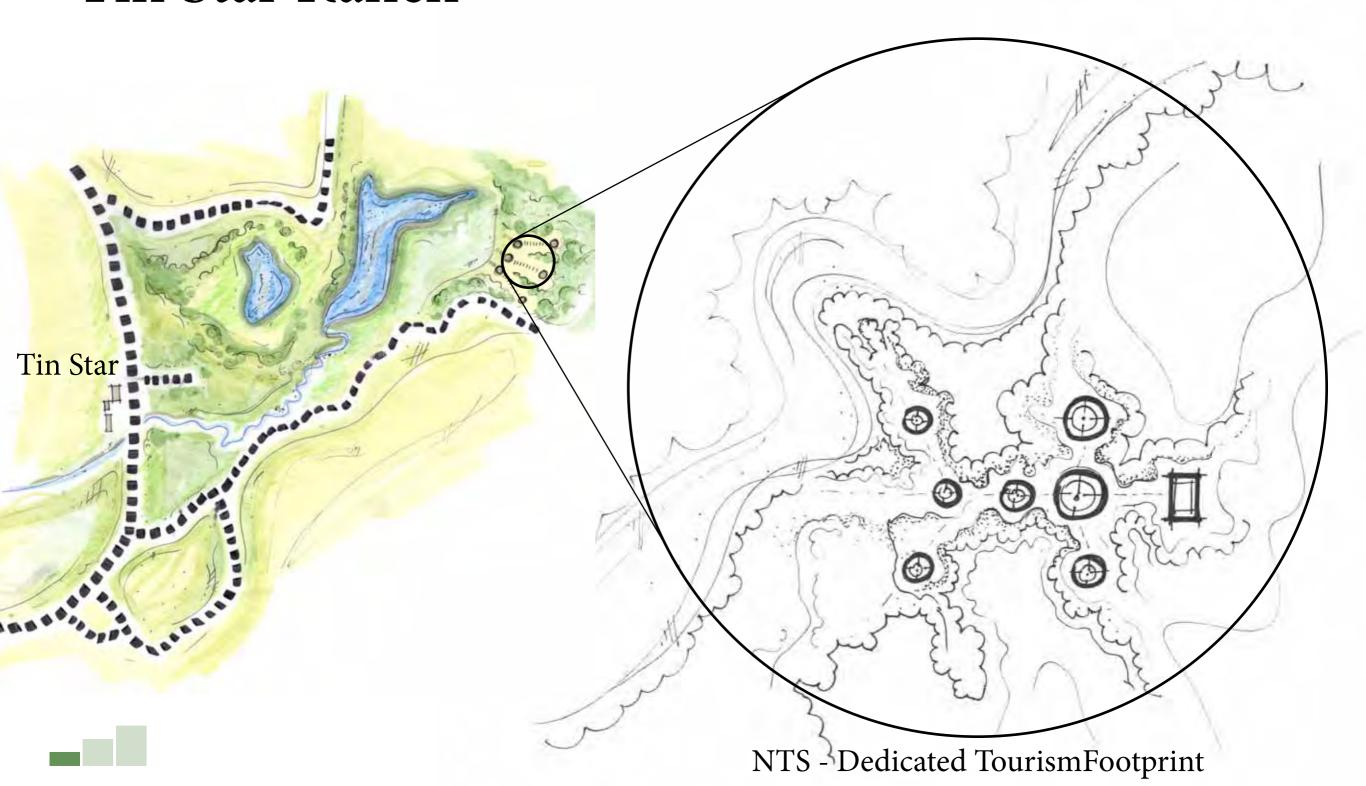
OUR OBSERVATIONS

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# Conclusion

### "Tin Star Ranch"

Introduction

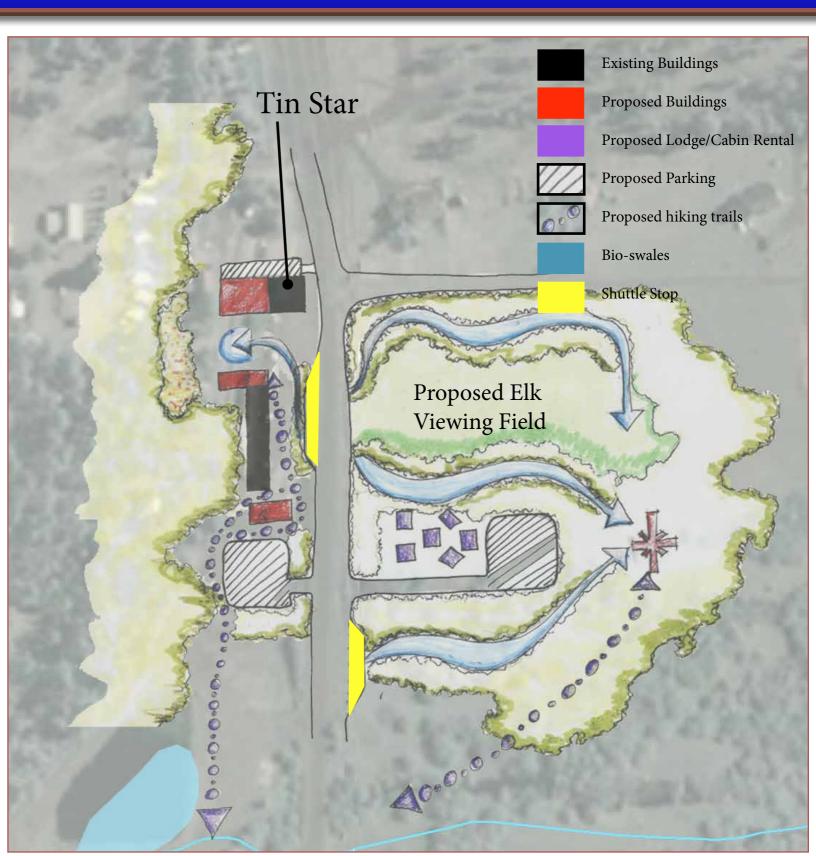


Introduction Our Observations <u>Early Ideas</u>

# Conclusion

### "Tin Star Ranch"

- Recreation nucleus
- Outfitting hub
- Gateway to recreation

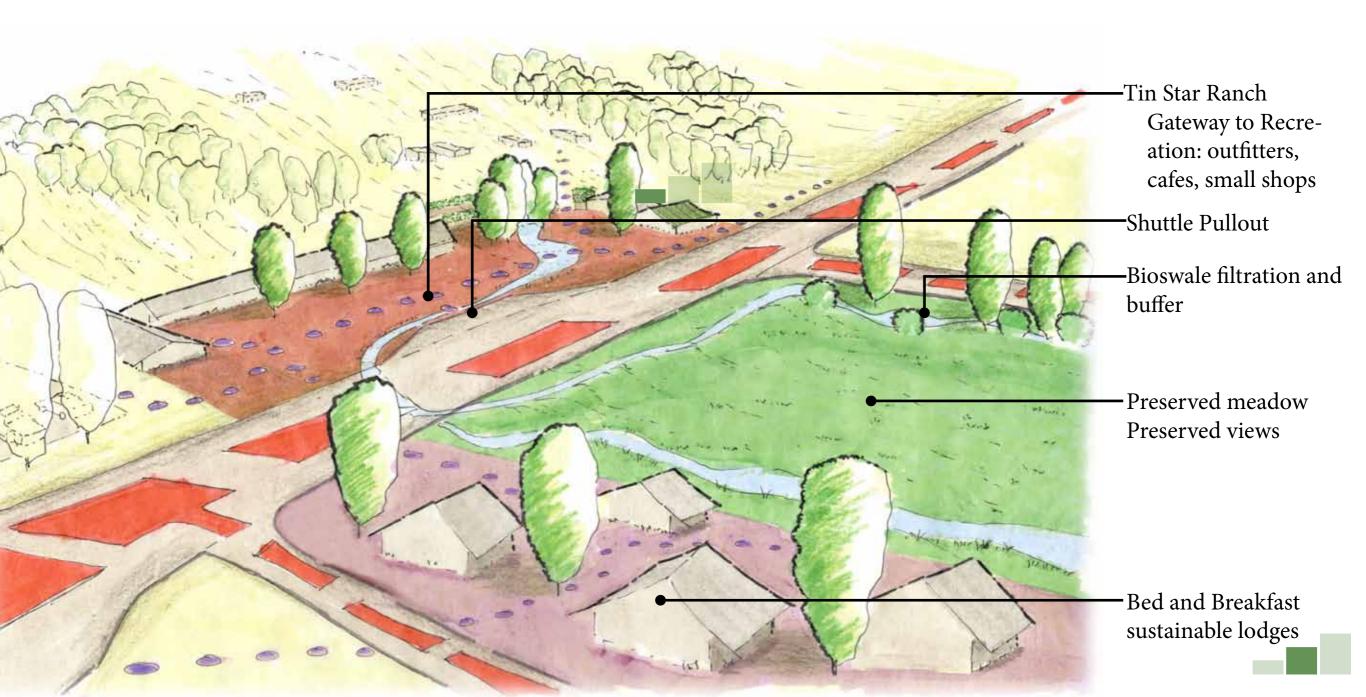


Introduction Our Observations

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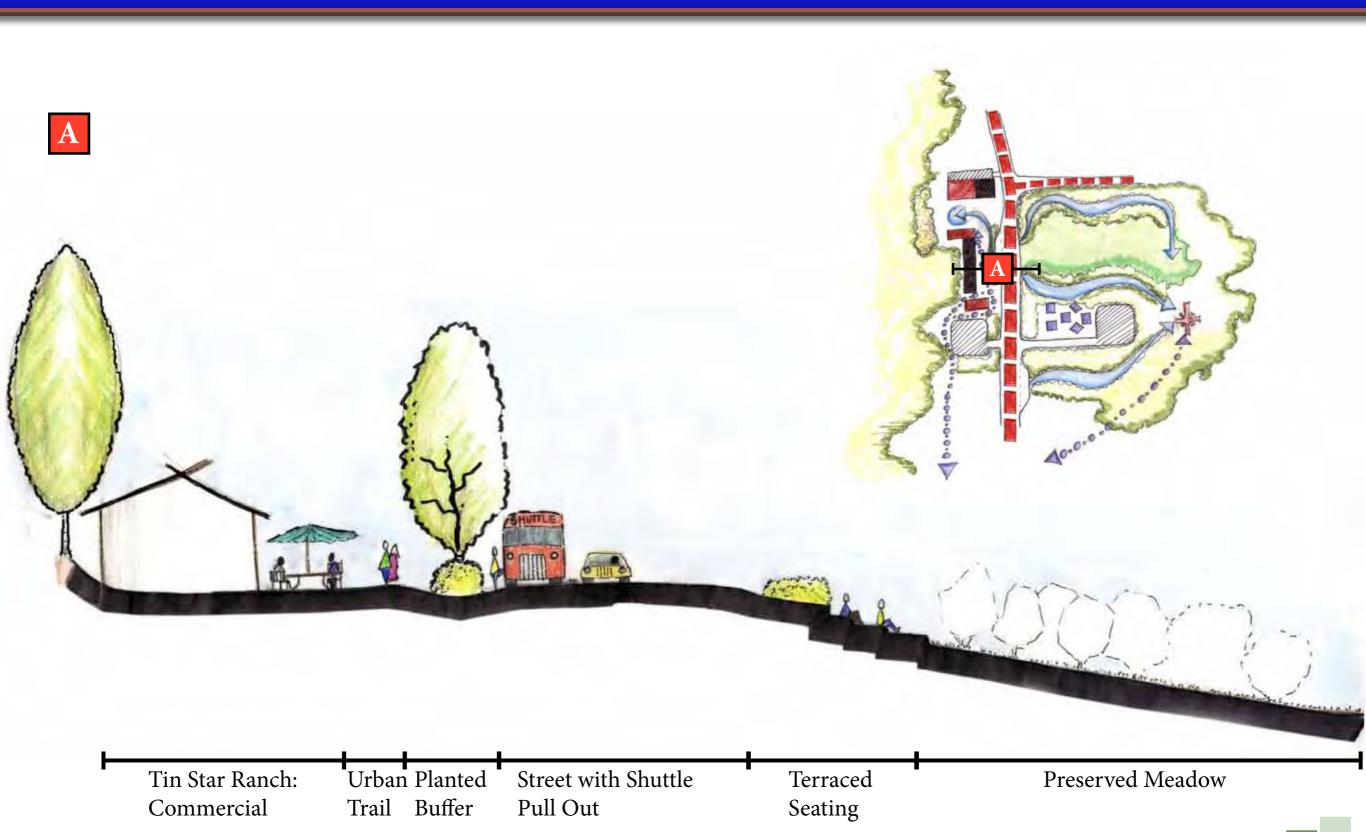
# Preserve the Meadow: Preserve Greer



Introduction Our Observations

EARLY IDEAS





INTRODUCTION OUR OBSERVATIONS

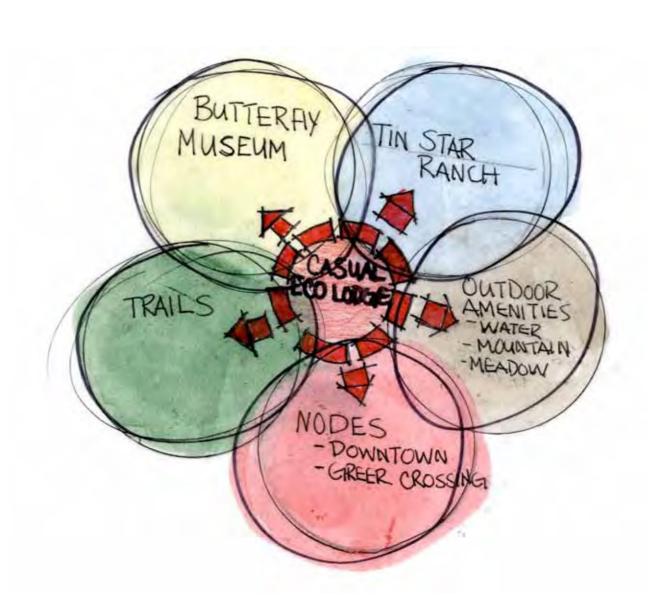
EARLY IDEAS



# A 'Casual' Sustainable health lodge in Greer

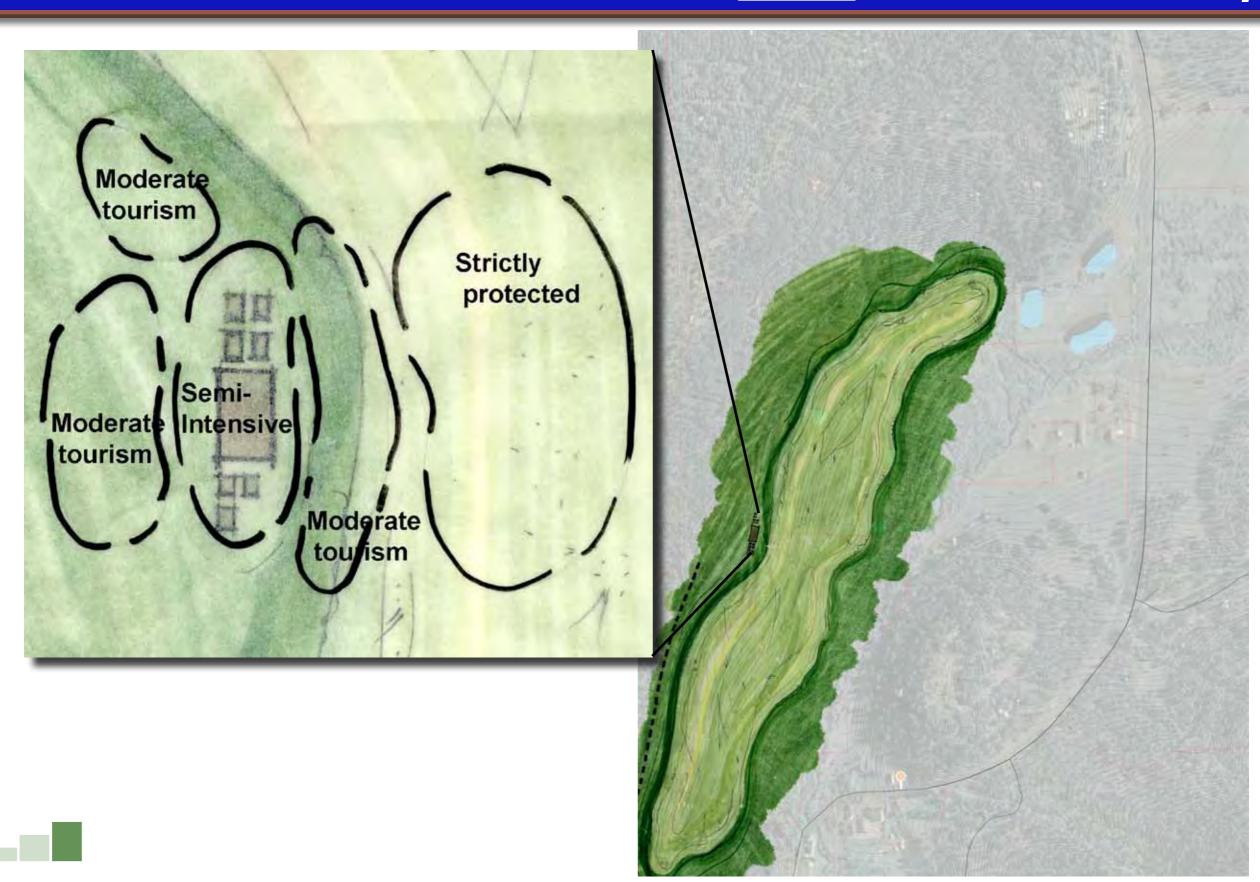
#### Why Greer?

- -Restful environment
- -Attracts users who will be respectful of Greer
- -Many outdoor activities
- -Easy access to downtown area
- -Connectivity to many areas to provide a 'casual visit'
- -Connectivity to outdoors
- -Quiet surroundings
- -Natural, meditative healing environment
- -Amazing views
- -Provide facilities to residents of Greer



Introduction Our Observations Early Ideas

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**INTRODUCTION** 

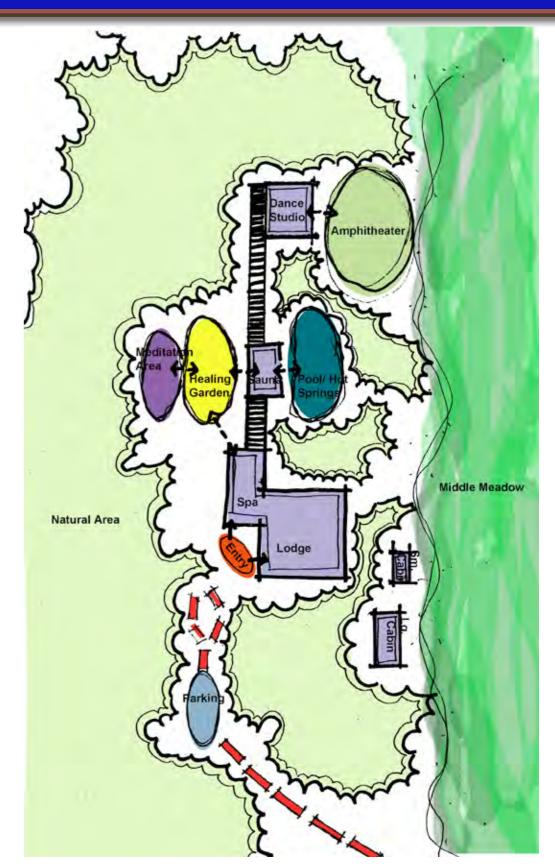
OUR OBSERVATIONS

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-Utilize contours of land; sun and wind; solar; views; hydropower; water harvesting; composting; recycling; native plantings; existing trees; materials on site, night skies through low lighting options

Protectmeadows, wildlife corridors, natural habitat through zoning Reduce- Traffic (shuttle)



Introduction Our Observations Early Ideas Conclusion

#### Conclusion:

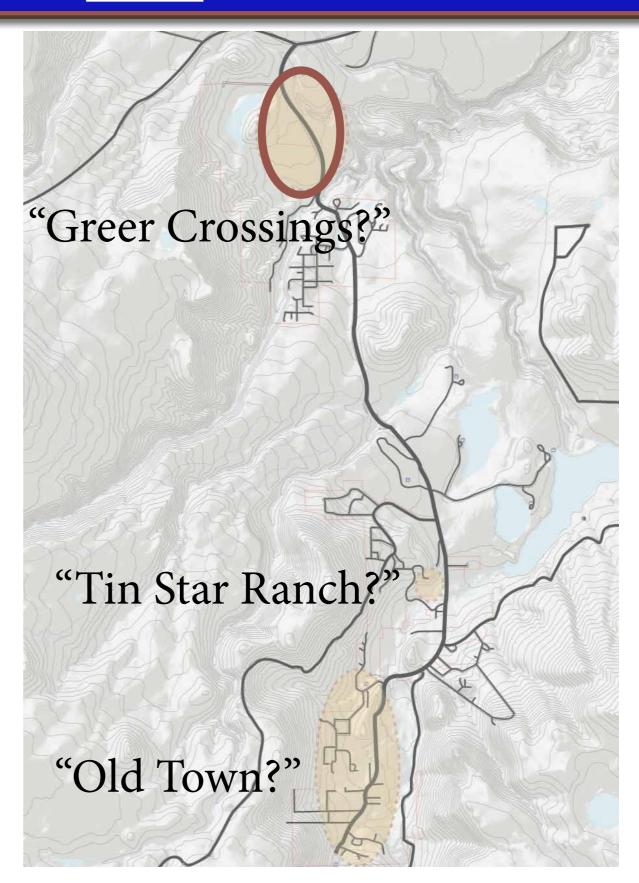
- Important gateway in and out of Greer
- Close location to recreation amenities make it the bridge to the outdoors
- Recreation hub
- Aids in tourist diversity



Introduction Our Observations <u>Early Ideas</u> Conclusion

# "Greer Crossings"

Development's release valve

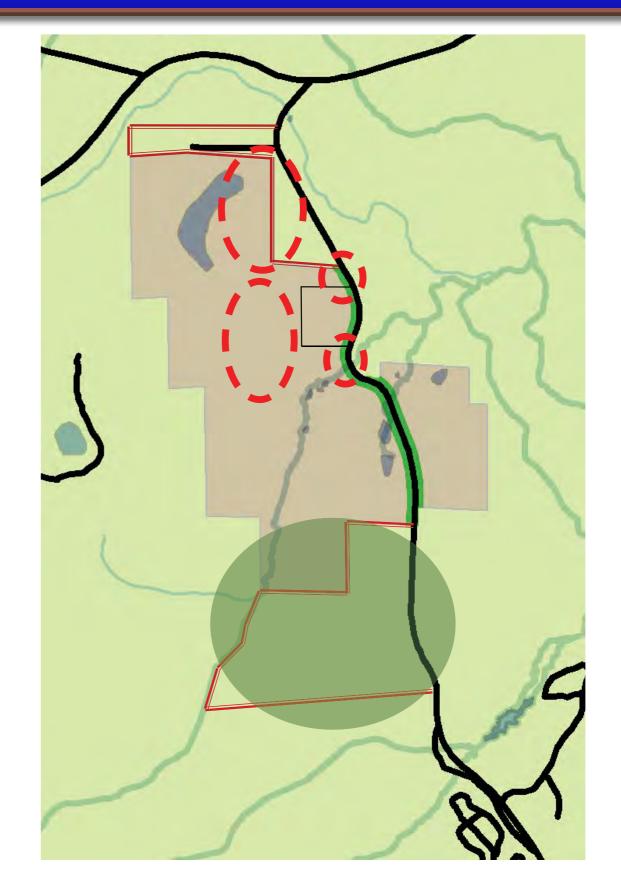


**INTRODUCTION** 

OUR OBSERVATIONS

#### EARLY IDEAS

- Land Preservation Strategies
- Developmental Phases
- View shed Preservation
- Utilizing Waterways
- Clustered Development
- Sleepy Town/Western Style
- Low Carbon Footprint
- Aspen Tree Additions
- Greenway/Linear Park
- -Cider House/Gas Station



EARLY IDEAS









### GREER, ARIZONA

Introduction

OUR OBSERVATIONS

EARLY IDEAS

CONCLUSION

DRIVE INTO GREER ALONG 373 INVOKES MOUNTAIN TOWN FEEL

NATURAL AESTHETIC OF ASPEN AND PONDEROSA PINE

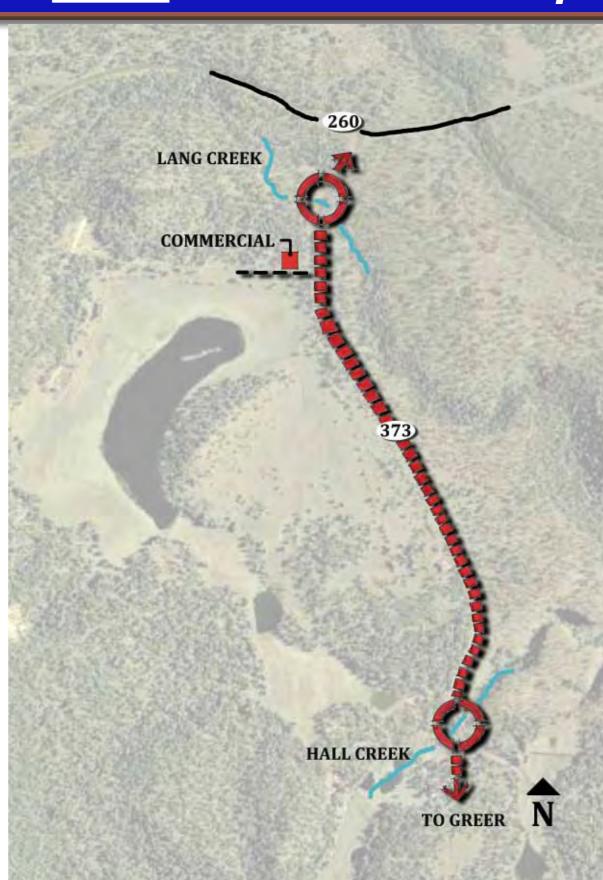
RETAINING VEGETATION ALONG ROADSIDE WILL PROVIDE VISUAL SCREEN FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENT



WHERE CREEKS CROSS THE
HIGHWAY OPPORTUNITIES FOR
LANDMARK EXPERIENCES ARE
PRESENTED

CELEBRATING THE
INTRINSIC VALUE OF WATER
WITH SCENIC PULL OFFS
AND SEATING AREAS GIVES
VISITORS TIME TO SLOW
DOWN AND ABSORB THE
ENVIRONMENT





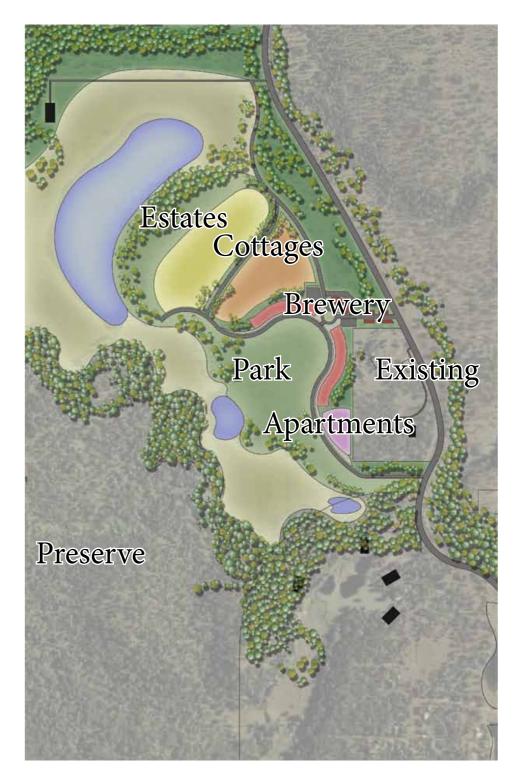
INTRODUCTION

#### **OUR OBSERVATIONS**

#### EARLY IDEAS

CONCLUSION

- RESIDENTIAL ESTATES
- COTTAGES
- **MIXED USE**
- COMMERCIAL
- PRESERVATION OF RECENTLY ACQUIRED LAND SOUTH OF CROSBY ACRES
- NORTHERN SITE MAY BE DEVELOPED WITH TIGHTER DENSITIES
- MAXIMIZES PRESERVATION OF RIPARIAN AREAS, EXISTING ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL AESTHETICS
- PRESERVES INTEGRITY OF GREER ENTRY ALONG HIGHWAY
- UNIQUE ARCHITECTURAL BLEND OF VARIOUS MOUNTAIN AESTHETICS
- FOLLOWS GUIDELINES FOR WALKABLE COMMUNITIES
- MIXED USE DEVELOPMENT INCORPORATES RETAIL, COMMERCIAL, AND YEAR ROUND RESIDENCES
- PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS -OLD-FASHIONED GAS STATION & CIDER HOUSE BREWERY
- ENVIRONMENTALLY SUSTAINABLE





EARLY IDEAS

CONCLUSION

- MAINTAINS ENVIRONMENTAL AESTHETIC
- CENTRAL GREEN ISLAND PARK
- PARALLEL PARKING WITH SHADE TREES
- CURB-CUTS ALLOW FOR IRRIGATION
- REMAINING WATER HELD IN RESEVOIRS
- MINIMIZES IMPACT OF PAVEMENT





EARLY IDEAS

CONCLUSION





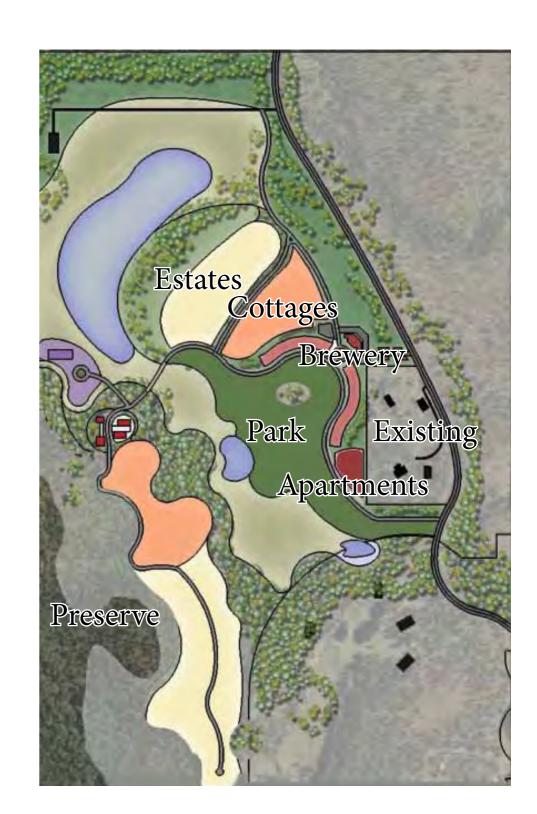
Introduction

OUR OBSERVATIONS

EARLY IDEAS

CONCLUSION

- RESIDENTIAL ESTATES
- COTTAGES
- MIXED USE
- **COMMERCIAL**
- RESPONSIBLE RESORT
- PRESERVES EPHEMERAL STREAMS AND WATER BODIES
- PROVIDES HOUSING WHILE PRESERVING OPEN SPACE
- PROVIDES TOURISM NORTH OF OLD GREER
- COLLECTS WATER FOR USE DURING DRY SEASONS
- PARK AND RIDE DURING BUSY FESTIVALS
- MAINTAINS NATURAL VISUAL BUFFER ALONG 373
- PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS -OLD-FASHIONED GAS STATION & CIDER HOUSE BREWERY ENVIRONMENTALLY RESPONSIBLE RESORT



EARLY IDEAS

Conclusion

# "Greer Crossings"

RESIDENTIAL CLIMBS UPHILL PROVIDING VIEWSHEDS WHILE, AVOIDING FLOODPLAINS, AND PRESERVING EPHEMERAL WATER BODIES

HOUSES ARE HIDDEN FROM THE LAKE SIDE OF THE HILL

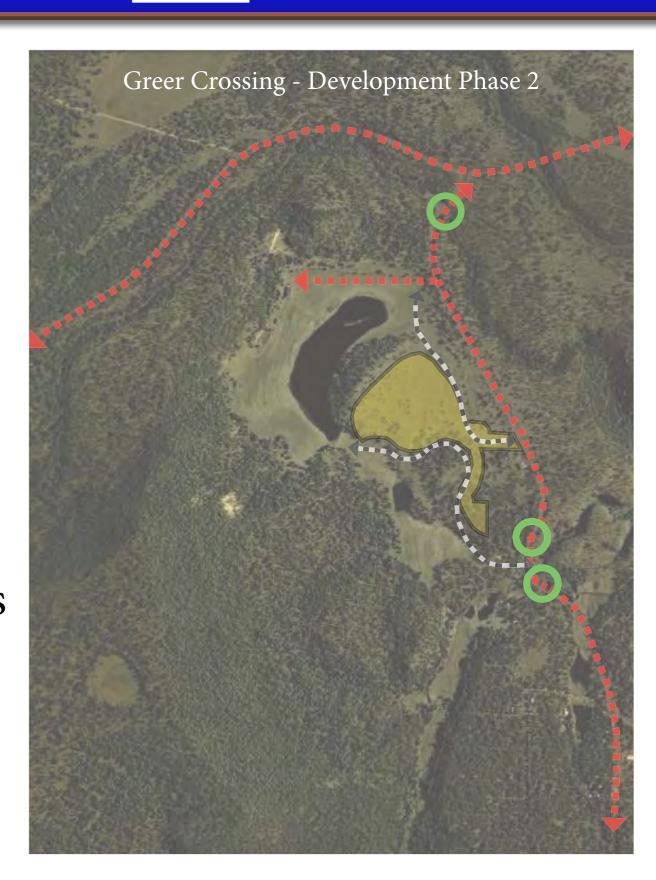




Introduction Our Observations <u>Early Ideas</u> Conclusion

#### Conclusion:

- Greer's safety release valve for development
- A way to preserve Greer's scenic northern approach
- Concentrated development in exchange for large preserves
- A way for Greer to grow, yet maintain a quaint Old Town



Introduction Our Observations Early Ideas <u>Conclusion</u>

### Conclusion

Introduction Our Observations Early Ideas <u>Conclusion</u>

- 1) Use Nodes in exchange for large preservations
  - Development
    - Consider our three suggested areas
    - Protect the meadow It makes Greer special
  - Parking
- 2) Create identities for each meadow
  - Design activities for each area
- 3) Enhance streetscape aesthetics and engineering
- 4) Develop a tourism strategy

Introduction Our Observations Early Ideas <u>Conclusion</u>

#### Thank You

10 minute break to be followed with discussions with team members throughout the room